

Table A. Countries participating in ESPAD data collections. 1995–2019.

Country	PI/associate researcher	1995	1999	2003	2007	2011	2015	2019
Albania	Ervin Toci	.	.	.	.	Yes	Yes	.
Armenia	Vacant	.	.	.	Yes	.	.	.
Austria	Julian Strizek	.	.	Yes	Yes	.	Yes	Yes
Belgium (Flanders)	Vacant	.	.	Yes	Yes ^(a)	Yes ^(b)	Yes ^(b)	.
Belgium (Wallonia)	Vacant	.	.	Yes	.	.	.	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina (FBiH)	Aida Pilav	.	.	.	Yes ^(c)	Yes ^(a)	.	.
Bosnia and Herzegovina (RS)	Sladjana Siljak	.	.	.	Yes ^(c)	Yes	.	.
Bulgaria	Anina Chileva	.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Croatia	Martina Markelić	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cyprus	Kyriakos Veresies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Czechia	Pavla Chomynová	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Denmark	Ola Ekholm	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Estonia	Sigrid Vorobjov	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Faroes	Pál Weihe	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Finland	Kirsimarja Raitasalo	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
France	Stanislas Spilka	.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes ^(d)
Georgia	Lela Sturua	.	.	.	.	.	Yes ^(a)	Yes
Germany	Ludwig Kraus	.	.	6 federal states	7 federal states	5 federal states	1 federal state	1 federal state
Greece	Anna Kokkevi	.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Greenland	Vacant	.	Yes	Yes	.	.	.	.
Hungary	Zsuzsanna Elekes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Iceland	Ársæll Már Arnarsson	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ireland	Luke Clancy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Isle of Man	Vacant	.	.	Yes	Yes	Yes ^(e)	.	.
Italy	Sabrina Molinaro	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kosovo	Kaltrina Kelmendi	.	.	.	.	Yes ^(a)	.	Yes
Latvia	Diana Vanaga	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Liechtenstein	Esther Kocsis	.	.	.	.	Yes	Yes	.
Lithuania	Liudmila Rupšienė	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Malta	Sharon Arpa	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Moldova	Igor Conrad	.	.	.	Yes ^(c)	Yes	Yes	.
Monaco	Stanislas Spilka	.	.	.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Montenegro	Tatijana Djurusic	.	.	.	Yes ^(c)	Yes	Yes	Yes
Netherlands	Karin Monshouwer	.	Yes ^(a)	Yes ^(a)	Yes ^(a)	Yes ^(a)	Yes ^(a)	Yes ^(a)
North Macedonia	Elena Kjosevska	.	Yes	.	Yes ^(c)	.	Yes	Yes
Norway	Elin K. Bye	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Poland	Janusz Sieroslowski	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Portugal	Elsa Lavado	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Romania	Silvia Florescu	.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Russia	Eugenia Koshkina	.	Moscow	Moscow	Yes	Moscow	.	.
Serbia	Biljana Kilibarda	.	.	.	Yes ^(c)	Yes	.	Yes
Slovakia	Alojz Nociar	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Slovenia	Tanja Urdih Lazar	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Spain	Begoña Brime Beteta	.	.	.	.	.	.	Yes
Sweden	Johan Svensson	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Switzerland	Vacant	.	.	Yes	Yes	.	.	.
Turkey	Nesrin Dilbaz	Istanbul	.	6 cities	.	.	.	.
Ukraine	Olga Balakireva	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
United Kingdom	Vacant	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	.	.

(a) Data collected in autumn.

(b) Data collected in the previous autumn.

(c) Data collected in spring 2008.

(d) Data collected in spring 2018.

(e) Data collected but not delivered.